

**ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND  
EXPECTATIONS LIMITED**

(Co. Reg. No. 201022774G)

**FINANCIAL STATEMENTS  
FOR THE FINANCIAL YEAR ENDED  
30 SEPTEMBER 2022**

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## **ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS LIMITED**

### **DIRECTORS' STATEMENT**

The directors are pleased to present their statement to the members together with the audited financial statements of Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited (the "Charity") for the financial year ended 30 September 2022.

In the opinion of the directors:

- (i) the financial statements set out on pages 6 to 32 are properly drawn up so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Charity at 30 September 2022 and of the financial performance, changes in accumulated funds and cash flows of the Charity for the financial year then ended in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 1967, the Charities Act 1994 and other relevant regulations and Financial Reporting Standards in Singapore; and
- (ii) at the date of this statement, there are reasonable grounds to believe that the Charity will be able to pay its debts as and when they fall due.

### **Directors**

The directors in office at the date of this statement are:

Adrian Kow Tuck Hoong  
Amelia Vincent  
Bernadus Angkawidjaja  
Cheah Eu Jin Andre  
Elaine Beh Pur-Lin  
Gan Siok Loon  
Goh Song Wei Timothy  
Grace Chow Sok Theng  
Lawrence Darius Loh Wai Yin  
Lee Guat Hoon (Li Yueyun) @ Jessica Rita Lee  
Marcia Troxler Yeo Teck Cheng  
Quek Siow Peng Andrew  
Teo Tzu Li Sylvia (Zhang Shuli Sylvia)  
Trillion So  
Wong Kwek Seong Simon

### **Arrangement to enable directors to acquire benefits**

Neither at the end of nor at any time during the financial year was the Charity a party to any arrangement whose objects are, or one of whose objects is, to enable the directors of the Charity to acquire benefits by means of the acquisition of shares in or debentures of the Charity or any other body corporate.

### **Other matters**


As the Charity is limited by guarantee and does not have a share capital, matters relating to the issue of shares, debentures or share options are not applicable.

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**Independent auditor**

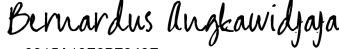
The independent auditor, Baker Tilly TFW LLP, has expressed its willingness to accept re-appointment.

On behalf of the directors

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Adrian Kow Tuck Hoong  
Director

11 January 2023

DocuSigned by:  
  
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Bernardus Angkawidjaja  
Director



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## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS LIMITED**

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements**

#### ***Opinion***

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited (the "Charity") as set out on pages 6 to 32, which comprise the balance sheet as at 30 September 2022, and the statement of comprehensive income, statement of changes in accumulated funds and statement of cash flows for the financial year then ended, and notes to the financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements are properly drawn up in accordance with the provision of the Companies Act 1967 (the "Act"), the Charities Act 1994 and other relevant regulations (the "Charities Act and Regulations") and Financial Reporting Standards in Singapore ("FRSs") so as to give a true and fair view of the financial position of the Charity as at 30 September 2022 and of the financial performance, changes in accumulated funds and cash flows of the Charity for the financial year ended on that date.

#### ***Basis for Opinion***

We conducted our audit in accordance with Singapore Standards on Auditing ("SSAs"). Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the *Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements* section of our report. We are independent of the Charity in accordance with the Accounting and Corporate Regulatory Authority (ACRA) *Code of Professional Conduct and Ethics for Public Accountants and Accounting Entities* (ACRA Code) together with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the financial statements in Singapore, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements and the ACRA Code. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

#### ***Other Information***

Management is responsible for the other information. The other information comprises the Directors' Statement as set out on pages 1 to 2.

Our opinion on the financial statements does not cover the other information and we do not express any form of assurance conclusion thereon.

In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and, in doing so, consider whether the other information is materially inconsistent with the financial statements or our knowledge obtained in the audit or otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work we have performed, we conclude that there is a material misstatement of this other information, we are required to report that fact. We have nothing to report in this regard.

**Baker Tilly TFW LLP** (trading as Baker Tilly) is a member of the global network of Baker Tilly International Ltd., the members of which are separate and independent legal entities.

Baker Tilly TFW LLP (Registration No. T10LL1485G) is an accounting limited liability partnership registered in Singapore under the Limited Liability Partnerships Act (Chapter 163A).

## **INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS LIMITED (cont'd)**

### **Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements (cont'd)**

#### ***Responsibilities of Management and Directors for the Financial Statements***

Management is responsible for the preparation of financial statements that give a true and fair view in accordance with the provisions of the Act, the Charities Act and Regulations and FRSs, and for devising and maintaining a system of internal accounting controls sufficient to provide a reasonable assurance that assets are safeguarded against loss from unauthorised use or disposition; and transactions are properly authorised and that they are recorded as necessary to permit the preparation of true and fair financial statements and to maintain accountability of assets.

In preparing the financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Charity or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

The directors' responsibilities include overseeing the Charity's financial reporting process.

#### ***Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements***

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with SSAs will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these financial statements.

As part of an audit in accordance with SSAs, we exercise professional judgement and maintain professional scepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of Charity's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.



**INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT TO THE MEMBERS OF  
ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS LIMITED (cont'd)**

**Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements (cont'd)**

*Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements (cont'd)*

- Conclude on the appropriateness of the management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the Charity's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the financial statements or, if such disclosures are inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Charity to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with the directors regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

**Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements**

In our opinion, the accounting and other records required to be kept by the Charity have been properly kept in accordance with the provisions of the Act and the Charities Act and Regulations.

During the course of our audit, nothing has come to our attention that causes us to believe that during the financial year:

- a) the Charity has not used the donation moneys in accordance with the objectives as required under Regulation 11 of the Charities (Institution of a Public Character) Regulations; and
- b) the Charity has not complied with the requirements of Regulation 15 (Fund-raising expenses) of the Charities (Institutions of a Public Character) Regulations.

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Baker Tilly TFW LLP  
Public Accountants and  
Chartered Accountants  
Singapore

11 January 2023

**ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS LIMITED****STATEMENT OF COMPREHENSIVE INCOME****For the financial year ended 30 September 2022**

	Note	Unrestricted funds 2022 \$	Restricted funds 2022 \$	Total 2022 \$	Total 2021 \$
<b>Income</b>					
Donations and grants	3	1,226,668	–	<b>1,226,668</b>	2,068,874
Income from charitable activities	4	309,579	43,358	<b>352,937</b>	390,869
Income from fund raising events	5	155,969	–	<b>155,969</b>	334,636
Interest income	6	57,286	–	<b>57,286</b>	48,662
Other income	7	74,538	11,378	<b>85,916</b>	38,022
<b>Total income</b>		<b>1,824,040</b>	<b>54,736</b>	<b>1,878,776</b>	<b>2,881,063</b>
<b>Expenditure</b>					
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	13	(121,207)	(141,683)	<b>(262,890)</b>	(228,506)
Cost of fund raising events	8	(45,920)	–	<b>(45,920)</b>	(24,697)
Cost of charitable activities	9	(1,924,809)	(202,026)	<b>(2,126,835)</b>	(1,728,175)
Governance costs	10	(62,996)	–	<b>(62,996)</b>	(65,200)
Impairment loss of other financial assets at amortised cost	14	(114,795)	–	<b>(114,795)</b>	–
Other expenditure	11	(229,440)	(4,563)	<b>(234,003)</b>	(275,740)
<b>Total expenditure</b>		<b>(2,499,167)</b>	<b>(348,272)</b>	<b>(2,847,439)</b>	<b>(2,322,318)</b>
<b>(Deficit)/surplus for the financial year</b>		<b>(675,127)</b>	<b>(293,536)</b>	<b>(968,663)</b>	<b>558,745</b>
<b>Other comprehensive loss</b>					
<i>Items that may be reclassified subsequently to income or expenditure</i>					
Fair value loss on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive loss	23	(28,155)	–	<b>(28,155)</b>	(5,310)
<b>Net (deficit)/surplus and total comprehensive (loss)/income for the financial year</b>		<b>(703,282)</b>	<b>(293,536)</b>	<b>(996,818)</b>	<b>553,435</b>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

**ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS LIMITED****BALANCE SHEET**  
**At 30 September 2022**

	Note	2022 \$	2021 \$
<b>Non-current assets</b>			
Property, plant and equipment	13	333,498	314,710
Other financial assets at amortised cost	14	1,135,720	753,812
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	15	477,055	505,210
		<b>1,946,273</b>	<b>1,573,732</b>
<b>Current assets</b>			
Trade receivables	16	6,765	7,599
Other receivables	17	101,495	127,704
Cash and cash equivalents	18	1,372,248	2,348,710
		<b>1,480,508</b>	<b>2,484,013</b>
<b>Total assets</b>		<b>3,426,781</b>	<b>4,057,745</b>
<b>Non-current liability</b>			
Lease liabilities	19	97,776	22,408
<b>Current liabilities</b>			
Trade payables	20	18,120	21,716
Other payables and accruals	21	447,464	207,525
Provision	22	55,500	–
Lease liabilities	19	115,606	116,963
		<b>636,690</b>	<b>346,204</b>
<b>Total liabilities</b>		<b>734,466</b>	<b>368,612</b>
<b>Net assets</b>		<b>2,692,315</b>	<b>3,689,133</b>
<b>Funds</b>			
Fair value reserve	23	(29,695)	(1,540)
General fund	24	2,687,267	3,369,854
Restricted funds	25	34,743	320,819
<b>Total funds</b>		<b>2,692,315</b>	<b>3,689,133</b>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.



**ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS LIMITED****STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN ACCUMULATED FUNDS****For the financial year ended 30 September 2022**

	← Unrestricted funds →		← Restricted funds →							Total \$
	General fund \$	Fair value reserve \$	Deferred Capital fund \$	SociABLE fund \$	President Challenge - ELF fund \$	Bless Our City fund \$	Invictus fund \$	Community Chest fund \$	Caritas Renovation fund \$	
At 1 October 2020	2,899,583	3,770	29,531	1,568	130,272	100	20,874	50,000	–	3,135,698
Net surplus/(deficit) for the financial year	478,059	–	(61,256)	–	32,398	(7,560)	(21,649)	45,950	92,803	558,745
<b>Other comprehensive loss</b> Fair value loss on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive loss	–	(5,310)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(5,310)
Transfer between funds	(7,788)	–	142,908	–	(46,655)	–	775	(89,240)	–	–
At 30 September 2021	3,369,854	(1,540)	111,183	1,568	116,015	(7,460)	–	6,710	92,803	3,689,133
Net deficit for the financial year	(675,127)	–	(92,298)	–	(107,240)	–	–	(1,195)	(92,803)	(968,663)
<b>Other comprehensive loss</b> Fair value loss on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive loss	–	(28,155)	–	–	–	–	–	–	–	(28,155)
Transfer between funds	(7,460)	–	–	–	5,515	7,460	–	(5,515)	–	–
<b>At 30 September 2022</b>	<b>2,687,267</b>	<b>(29,695)</b>	<b>18,885</b>	<b>1,568</b>	<b>14,290</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>2,692,315</b>

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

**ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS LIMITED****STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS****For the financial year ended 30 September 2022**

	2022 \$	2021 \$
<b>Cash flows from operating activities</b>		
Net (deficit)/surplus for the financial year	<b>(968,663)</b>	558,745
Adjustments for:		
Depreciation of property, plant and equipment	<b>262,890</b>	228,506
Gain on termination of leases	<b>(338)</b>	–
Interest income	<b>(57,286)</b>	(48,662)
Interest expense on lease liabilities	<b>4,951</b>	7,731
Amortisation of premium	<b>479</b>	517
Impairment loss of other financial assets at amortised cost	<b>114,795</b>	–
Loss on disposal of bond	–	18,835
Operating (deficit)/surplus before movements in working capital	<b>(643,172)</b>	765,672
Working capital changes:		
Receivables	<b>33,569</b>	117,678
Payables	<b>236,343</b>	(38,681)
<b>Net cash (used in)/generated from operating activities</b>	<b>(373,260)</b>	844,669
<b>Cash flows from investing activities</b>		
Purchases of property, plant and equipment	<b>(28,949)</b>	(159,085)
Purchase of bond	<b>(497,182)</b>	(252,339)
Redemption of bonds	–	1,250,000
Increase in fixed deposit pledged	<b>(10)</b>	(70)
Interest received	<b>50,760</b>	88,957
<b>Net cash (used in)/generated from investing activities</b>	<b>(475,381)</b>	927,463
<b>Cash flows from financing activities</b>		
Interest paid	<b>(4,951)</b>	(7,731)
Repayment of lease liabilities	<b>(122,880)</b>	(105,198)
<b>Net cash used in financing activities</b>	<b>(127,831)</b>	(112,929)
<b>Net (decrease)/increase in cash and cash equivalents</b>	<b>(976,472)</b>	1,659,203
Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of the financial year (Note 18)	<b>2,338,615</b>	679,412
<b>Cash and cash equivalents at end of the financial year (Note 18)</b>	<b>1,362,143</b>	2,338,615

The accompanying notes form an integral part of these financial statements.

## ABILITIES BEYOND LIMITATIONS AND EXPECTATIONS LIMITED

### NOTES TO THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

For the financial year ended 30 September 2022

These notes form an integral part of and should be read in conjunction with the accompanying financial statements.

#### 1 General information

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited (the “Charity”) (Co. Reg. No. 201022774G), is domiciled and incorporated in Singapore. The address of its registered office at 7A Lorong 8 Toa Payoh, #02-09 Agape Village, Singapore 319264.

The principal activities of the Charity are to provide social services for people with disabilities.

#### 2 Significant accounting policies

##### a) Basis of preparation

The financial statements, expressed in Singapore dollar (“\$”), which is the functional currency of the Charity, have been prepared in accordance with the provisions of the Companies Act 1967, the Charities Act 1994 and other relevant regulations and Financial Reporting Standards in Singapore (“FRSs”). The financial statements have been prepared under the historical cost convention except as disclosed in the accounting policies below.

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with FRSs requires the use of estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the financial year. Although these estimates are based on management’s best knowledge of current events and actions, historical experiences and various other factors that are believed to be reasonable under the circumstances, actual results may ultimately differ from those estimates.

##### *Use of estimates and judgements*

The estimates and underlying assumptions are reviewed on an ongoing basis. Revisions to accounting estimates are recognised in the period in which the estimate is revised if the revision affects only that period, or in the period of the revision and future periods if the revision affects both current and future periods.

There were no significant judgements made in applying accounting policies and no estimation uncertainty that have a significant risk of causing a material adjustment to the carrying amounts of assets and liabilities within the next financial year.

The carrying amounts of cash and cash equivalents, receivables and payables approximate their respective fair values due to the relatively short-term maturity of these financial instruments.

##### *New and revised standards*

In the current financial year, the Charity has adopted all the new and revised FRSs and Interpretations of FRSs (“INT FRSs”) that are relevant to its operations and effective for the current financial year. Changes to the Charity’s accounting policies have been made as in accordance with the transitional provisions in the respective FRSs and INT FRSs.

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

## 2 Significant accounting policies (cont'd)

### a) Basis of preparation (cont'd)

#### *New and revised standards (cont'd)*

The adoption of these new and revised FRSs and INT FRSs did not have any material effect on the financial results and position of the Charity.

New standards, amendments to standards and interpretations that have been issued at the balance sheet date but are not yet effective for the financial year ended 30 September 2022 have not been applied in preparing these financial statements. None of these are expected to have a significant effect on the financial statements of the Charity.

### b) Property, plant and equipment

Property, plant and equipment are stated at cost less accumulated depreciation and any impairment losses. Depreciation is calculated on the straight-line method so as to allocate the depreciable amount of the property, plant and equipment over the estimated useful lives as follows:

	<b>Years</b>
Motor vehicles	3 - 5
Equipment	3
Computers	1
Furniture and fittings	3
Renovation	1
Leased premises	Over the lease term

On disposal of property, plant and equipment, the difference between the net disposal proceeds and its carrying amount is taken to income or expenditure.

The residual values, estimated useful lives and depreciation method of property, plant and equipment are reviewed, and adjusted as appropriate, at each balance sheet date. The effects of any revision are recognised in income or expenditure when the changes arise.

Fully depreciated assets are retained in the financial statements until they are no longer in use.

### c) Employees' benefits

#### *Defined contribution plans*

Defined contribution plans are post-employment benefit plans under which the Charity pays fixed contributions into separate entities such as the Central Provident Fund ("CPF"), and will have no legal or constructive obligation to pay further contributions once the contributions have been paid. Contributions to defined contribution plans are recognised as an expense in the period in which the related service is performed.

#### *Employee leave entitlements*

Employee entitlements to annual leave are recognised when they accrue to employees. A provision is made for the estimated liability for annual leave as a result of services rendered by employees up to the balance sheet date.

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

## 2 Significant accounting policies (cont'd)

### d) Financial assets

#### *Recognition and derecognition*

Regular way purchases and sales of financial assets are recognised on trade date - the date on which the Charity commits to purchase or sell the asset. Financial assets are derecognised when the rights to receive cash flows from the financial assets have expired or have been transferred and the Charity has transferred substantially all risks and rewards of ownership.

Financial assets are initially measured at fair value. Transaction costs that are directly attributable to the acquisition of financial assets (other than financial assets at fair value through profit or loss) are added to the fair value of the financial assets on initial recognition. Transaction costs directly attributable to acquisition of financial assets at fair value through profit or loss are recognised immediately in income or expenditure. Trade receivables without a significant financing component is initially measured at transaction prices.

#### *Classification and measurement*

All financial assets are subsequently measured in their entirety at either amortised cost or fair value, depending on the classification of the financial assets.

The Charity classifies its financial assets in the following measurement categories:

- Amortised cost; and
- Fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI")

The classification is based on the entity's business model for managing the financial assets and the contractual cash flow characteristics of the financial assets.

The Charity reclassifies financial assets when, and only when, its business model for managing those assets changes.

#### *Subsequent measurement*

##### Debt instruments

Debt instruments include trade and other receivables (excluding prepayments) and cash and cash equivalents. These are subsequently measured at amortised cost or fair value through other comprehensive income depending on the Charity's business model for managing the asset and cash flow characteristics of the asset.

##### *Amortised cost*

The Charity measures financial assets at amortised cost if both of the following conditions are met:

- The financial asset is held within a business model with the objective to hold financial assets in order to collect contractual cash flows; and
- The contractual terms of the financial asset give rise on specific dates to cash flows that are solely payments of principal and interest on the principal amount outstanding.

Financial assets at amortised cost are subsequently measured using the effective interest rate ("EIR") method and are subject to impairment. Gains and losses are recognised income or expenditure when the asset is derecognised, modified or impaired. Interest income from these financial assets is included in interest income using the EIR method.

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

## 2 Significant accounting policies (cont'd)

### d) Financial assets (cont'd)

#### *Subsequent measurement (cont'd)*

##### Equity instruments

The Charity subsequently measures all its equity investments at their fair values. For equity investments which are not held for trading or not a contingent consideration recognised by an acquirer in a business combination, the Charity may make an irrevocable election (on an investment by investment basis) to designate equity investments as at FVOCI.

The Charity has designated its equity investments that are not held for trading as FVOCI at initial recognition. Gains and losses arising from changes in fair value of these equity investments classified as FVOCI are presented as “fair value gains/losses” in other comprehensive income and accumulated in fair value reserve and will never be reclassified to income or expenditure. On disposal of an equity investment, the difference between the carrying amount and sales proceed amount would be recognised in income or expenditure except for equity investment designated at FVOCI which would be recognised in other comprehensive income. Fair value reserve relating to the disposed asset would be transferred to accumulated fund upon disposal. Dividends from equity investments are recognised in income or expenditure and presented in “other income”. Equity investments classified as FVOCI are not subject to impairment assessment.

##### *Impairment*

The Charity recognises an allowance for expected credit losses (“ECLs”) for financial assets carried at amortised cost. ECLs are based on the difference between the contractual cash flows due in accordance with the contract and all the cash flows that the Charity expects to receive, discounted at an approximation of the original effective interest rate.

The impairment methodology applied depends on whether there has been a significant increase in credit risk. For credit exposures for which there has not been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, ECLs are provided for credit losses that result from default events that are possible within the next 12-months (a “12-month ECL”). For those credit exposures for which there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition, a loss allowance is required for credit losses expected over the remaining life of the exposure, irrespective of the timing of the default (a “lifetime ECL”).

If the Charity has measured the loss allowance for a financial asset at an amount equal to lifetime ECL in the previous reporting period, but determines at the current reporting date that the conditions for lifetime ECL are no longer met, the Charity measures the loss allowance at an amount equal to 12-month ECL at the current reporting date.

The Charity recognises an impairment gain or loss in income or expenditure for all financial assets with a corresponding adjustment to their carrying amount through a loss allowance account.

##### *Offset*

Financial assets and liabilities are offset and the net amount presented on the balance sheet when, and only when, the Charity has a legal right to offset the amounts and intends either to settle on a net basis or to realise the asset and settle the liability simultaneously.

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

## **2 Significant accounting policies (cont'd)**

### **e) Financial liabilities**

Financial liabilities include trade and other payables and accruals (excluding provision for unutilised leave and deferred income) and lease liabilities. Financial liabilities are recognised on the balance sheet when, and only when, the Charity becomes a party to the contractual provisions of the financial instrument. Financial liabilities are initially recognised at fair value plus directly attributable transaction costs and subsequently measured at amortised cost using the effective interest method.

A financial liability is derecognised when the obligation under the liability is extinguished. Gains and losses are recognised in income or expenditure when the liabilities are derecognised as well as through the amortisation process.

### **f) Impairment of non-financial assets**

At balance sheet date, the Charity assesses the carrying amounts of its non-financial assets to determine whether there is any indication that those assets have suffered an impairment loss. If any such indication exists, the recoverable amount of the asset is estimated in order to determine the extent of the impairment loss (if any). Where it is not possible to estimate the recoverable amount of an individual asset, the Charity estimates the recoverable amount of the cash-generating unit to which the asset belongs.

Recoverable amount is the higher of fair value less costs to sell and value in use. In assessing value in use, the estimated future cash flows are discounted to their present value using a pre-tax discount rate that reflects current market assessments of the time value of money and the risks specific to the asset.

If the recoverable amount of an asset (or cash-generating unit) is estimated to be less than its carrying amount, the carrying amount of the asset (cash-generating unit) is reduced to its recoverable amount. An impairment loss is recognised immediately in income or expenditure.

Where an impairment loss subsequently reverses, the carrying amount of the asset (cash-generating unit) is increased to the revised estimate of its recoverable amount, but so that the increased carrying amount does not exceed the carrying amount that would have been determined had no impairment loss been recognised for the asset (cash-generating unit) in prior years. A reversal of an impairment loss is recognised immediately in income or expenditure.

### **g) Taxation**

The Charity is registered as a charity under the Charities Act and is exempted from income tax under the provision of the Income Tax Act 1947.

### **h) Provisions**

Provisions are recognised when the Charity has a present legal or constructive obligation as a result of past event, and it is probable that an outflow of economic resources will be required to settle that obligation and the amount can be estimated reliably. Provisions are measured at management's best estimate of the expenditure required to settle the obligation at the balance sheet date. Where the effect of the time value of money is material, the amount of the provision shall be discounted to present value using a pre-tax discount that reflects the current market assessment of the time value of money and risks specific to the obligation.

When the discounting is used, the increase in the provision due to passage of time is recognised as a finance cost in income or expenditure.

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

## 2 Significant accounting policies (cont'd)

### i) Leases

The Charity assesses at contract inception whether a contract is, or contains, a lease. That is, if the contract conveys the right to control the use of an identified asset for a period of time in exchange for consideration.

#### *When the Charity is the lessee*

The Charity applies a single recognition and measurement approach for all contracts that are, or contain, a lease, except for short-term leases (i.e. for leases that have a lease term of 12 months or less from the commencement date and do not contain a purchase option) and leases of low-value assets.

For these exempted leases, the Charity recognises the lease payments as an operating expense on a straight-line basis over the term of the lease unless another systematic basis is more representative of the time pattern in which economic benefits from the leased assets are consumed.

#### *Lease liabilities*

The lease liability is initially measured at the present value of the lease payments that are not paid at the commencement date, discounted by using the rate implicit in the lease. If this rate cannot be readily determined, the Charity uses its incremental borrowing rate.

Lease payments included in the measurement of the lease liability comprise fixed lease payments (including in-substance fixed payments) less any lease incentives receivable, variable lease payments that depend on an index or a rate, and amounts expected to be paid under residual value guarantees. Variable lease payments that do not depend on an index or a rate are recognised as expenses (unless they are incurred to produce inventories) in the period in which the event or condition that triggers the payment occurs.

The lease liability is presented as a separate line in the balance sheet.

The lease liability is subsequently measured by increasing the carrying amount to reflect interest on the lease liability using the effective interest method, and reducing the carrying amount to reflect the lease payments made.

The Charity remeasures the lease liability (and makes a corresponding adjustment to the related right-of-use asset) whenever there is a modification, a change in the lease term, a change in the lease payments (e.g. changes to future payments resulting from a change in an index or rate used to determine such lease payments) or a change in the assessment of an option to purchase the underlying asset.

#### *Right-of-use assets*

The Charity recognises right-of-use assets at the commencement date of the lease (i.e. the date the underlying asset is available for use). The right-of-use assets comprise the initial measurement of the corresponding lease liability, lease payments made at or before the commencement date, initial direct cost, less any lease incentive received.

Whenever the Charity incurs an obligation for costs to dismantle and remove a leased asset, restore the site on which it is located or restore the underlying asset to the condition required by the terms and conditions of the lease, a provision is recognised and measured under *FRS 37 Provisions, Contingent Liabilities and Contingent Assets*. To the extent that the cost relates to a right-of-use asset, the costs are included in the related right-of-use asset, unless those costs are incurred to produce inventories.



Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

## 2 Significant accounting policies (cont'd)

### i) Leases (cont'd)

#### *When the Charity is the lessee (cont'd)*

##### *Right-of-use assets (cont'd)*

Right-of-use assets are subsequently measured at cost, less any accumulated depreciation and impairment losses, and adjusted for any remeasurement of lease liabilities. Right-of-use assets are depreciated on a straight-line basis over the shorter period of the lease term and useful life of the underlying asset. If ownership of the leased asset transfers to the Charity at the end of the lease term or the cost reflects the exercise of a purchase option, depreciation is calculated using the estimated useful life of the asset. The depreciation starts at the commencement date of the lease.

The right-of-use assets are presented within "property, plant and equipment" in the balance sheet.

The Charity applies FRS 36 *Impairment of Assets* to determine whether a right-of-use asset is impaired and accounts for any identified impairment loss as described in Note 2(f).

#### *When the Charity is the lessor*

Leases for which the Charity is a lessor are classified as finance or operating leases. Whenever the terms of the lease transfer substantially all the risks and rewards of ownership to the lessee, the contract is classified as a finance lease. All other leases are classified as operating leases.

When the Charity is an intermediate lessor, it accounts for the head lease and the sublease as two separate contracts. The sub-lease is classified as a finance or operating lease by reference to the right-of-use asset arising from the head lease.

Rental income from operating leases is recognised on a straight-line basis over the term of the relevant lease. Initial direct cost incurred in negotiating and arranging an operating lease are added to the carrying amount of the leased asset and recognised on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

### j) Income recognition

#### *Donations*

Donations are recognised upon receipt of money by cheque, fund transfer or cash.

#### *Income from fund raising events and charitable activities*

Income from fund raising events and charitable activities is recognised as and when received. If income is received for a specific fund-raising and/or charity activity which has not yet occurred, the income received will be deferred as a liability until the event and/or activity has been conducted.

#### *Service income*

The Charity provides social services for people with disabilities. Revenue earned from rendering of services is recognised when services are provided and all criteria for acceptance have been satisfied. The amount of the revenue recognised is based on the transaction price.

#### *Interest income*

Interest income is recognised on a time proportion basis using the effective interest method.

#### *Rental income*

Rental income is recognised on a straight-line basis over the lease term.

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

## 2 Significant accounting policies (cont'd)

### k) Government grants

Government grants are recognised at their fair value where there is reasonable assurance that the grant will be received and all attaching conditions will be complied with. Where the grant relates to an asset, the fair value is recognised as deferred capital grant on the balance sheet and is amortised to income or expenditure over the expected useful life of the relevant asset by equal annual instalments. When the grant relates to an expense item, it is recognised in income or expenditure over the period necessary to match them on a systematic basis to the costs that it is intended to compensate.

### l) Funds

Income and expenditure relating to the various funds set up for specific purposes are accounted for directly in those funds.

Unless specifically indicated, fund balances are not represented by any specific assets, but are represented by all assets of the Charity.

### m) Cash and cash equivalents

Cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand, fixed deposits and highly liquid investments that are readily convertible to a known amount of cash and are subject to an insignificant risk of changes in value.

For the purpose of presentation in the statement of cash flows, cash and cash equivalents comprise cash on hand and deposits with financial institutions which are subject to an insignificant risk of change in value and exclude pledged fixed deposits.

## 3 Donations and grants

	Unrestricted funds \$	Restricted funds \$	Total 2022 \$	Total 2021 \$
Giving.SG	121,368	–	<b>121,368</b>	94,392
Other cash donations	156,955	–	<b>156,955</b>	121,734
Grant from Caritas Singapore Community Council	750,000	–	<b>750,000</b>	850,000
Job Support Scheme (“JSS”)	–	–	–	134,097
President’s challenge	–	–	–	123,000
VWOs - Charities Capability Fund (“VCF”) Grant	–	–	–	7,300
NCSS Community Chest fund	–	–	–	50,000
MediaCorp Enabling Fund	7,050	–	<b>7,050</b>	933
Bicentennial Community Fund	–	–	–	400,000
Caregiver Coordinator Fund	46,683	–	<b>46,683</b>	23,342
Sparks2019 - Toteboard grant reimbursement	–	–	–	1,843
SGUT online fund	–	–	–	18,000
Transformation Support Scheme	21,412	–	<b>21,412</b>	–
Hospital-to-work grant	123,200	–	<b>123,200</b>	233,600
Jobs Growth Incentive	–	–	–	10,633
	<b>1,226,668</b>	–	<b>1,226,668</b>	2,068,874

During the financial year, the Charity issued tax deductible receipts for donations totalling \$274,034 (2021: \$136,813) and non-tax deductible donations totalling \$4,289 (2021: \$10,000).

## Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**4 Income from charitable activities**

	Unrestricted funds \$	Restricted funds \$	<b>Total 2022 \$</b>	Total 2021 \$
Income from rehabilitation services	187,433	43,358	<b>230,791</b>	264,215
Income from respite services	37,126	–	<b>37,126</b>	36,218
Income from transport services	85,020	–	<b>85,020</b>	90,436
	<b>309,579</b>	<b>43,358</b>	<b>352,937</b>	<b>390,869</b>

**5 Income from fund raising events**

	Unrestricted funds \$	Restricted funds \$	<b>Total 2022 \$</b>	Total 2021 \$
Virtual Pilates	–	–	–	1,052
Wine sales fundraiser	–	–	–	17,040
10th anniversary fundraising	–	–	–	303,202
F&B sales fundraising	45,469	–	<b>45,469</b>	13,342
Golf charity	110,500	–	<b>110,500</b>	–
	<b>155,969</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>155,969</b>	<b>334,636</b>

During the financial year, the Charity issued tax deductible receipts for donations from fund raising events totaling \$150,958 (2021: \$173,752) and non-tax deductible donations totaling \$5,011 (2021: \$160,884).

**6 Interest income**

	Unrestricted funds \$	Restricted funds \$	<b>Total 2022 \$</b>	Total 2021 \$
Investment in debt instruments	52,374	–	<b>52,374</b>	48,205
Fixed deposits	4,912	–	<b>4,912</b>	457
	<b>57,286</b>	<b>–</b>	<b>57,286</b>	<b>48,662</b>

**7 Other income**

	Unrestricted funds \$	Restricted funds \$	<b>Total 2022 \$</b>	Total 2021 \$
Employment credit and wage credit scheme	67,329	–	<b>67,329</b>	32,141
Others	7,209	11,378	<b>18,587</b>	5,881
	<b>74,538</b>	<b>11,378</b>	<b>85,916</b>	<b>38,022</b>

## Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**8 Cost of fund raising events**

	Unrestricted funds \$	Restricted funds \$	<b>Total 2022 \$</b>	Total 2021 \$
Marketing and publicity expenses	8,662	—	<b>8,662</b>	24,335
Fund raising event expenses	37,258	—	<b>37,258</b>	362
	45,920	—	<b>45,920</b>	24,697

**9 Cost of charitable activities**

	Unrestricted funds \$	Restricted funds \$	<b>Total 2022 \$</b>	Total 2021 \$
Wages and salaries	1,462,063	107,625	<b>1,569,688</b>	1,219,725
Employer's contribution to defined benefit plans	176,390	18,523	<b>194,913</b>	170,456
Office expenses	59,552	(3,508)	<b>56,044</b>	49,753
Rental charges	873	—	<b>873</b>	1,916
Program costs	197,551	79,386	<b>276,937</b>	265,250
Vehicle expenses	28,380	—	<b>28,380</b>	21,075
	1,924,809	202,026	<b>2,126,835</b>	1,728,175

**10 Governance costs**

	Unrestricted funds \$	Restricted funds \$	<b>Total 2022 \$</b>	Total 2021 \$
Audit fees	12,904	—	<b>12,904</b>	15,593
Accounting fees	41,616	—	<b>41,616</b>	41,496
Corporate secretarial fees	1,071	—	<b>1,071</b>	1,071
Payroll services	7,405	—	<b>7,405</b>	7,040
	62,996	—	<b>62,996</b>	65,200

**11 Other expenditure**

	Unrestricted funds \$	Restricted funds \$	<b>Total 2022 \$</b>	Total 2021 \$
Funding to ABLE SEAS Limited (Note 26)	160,232	—	<b>160,232</b>	188,726
Staff benefits	10,330	20	<b>10,350</b>	9,341
Staff training and development	6,586	1,599	<b>8,185</b>	10,382
IT and administrative expenses	18,685	—	<b>18,685</b>	40,425
Advertising and recruitment expenses	7,373	—	<b>7,373</b>	—
Insurance	16,613	—	<b>16,613</b>	12,143
Others	9,621	2,944	<b>12,565</b>	14,723
	229,440	4,563	<b>234,003</b>	275,740

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**12 Employee benefits**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	\$	\$
Short-term employee benefits	<b>1,588,223</b>	1,239,448
Contributions to defined contribution plan	<b>194,913</b>	170,456
	<b>1,783,136</b>	1,409,904

Short-term employee benefits include staff salaries, bonuses, welfare and training expenses.

Included in the above are remuneration paid to key management personnel as follows:

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	\$	\$
Short-term employee benefits	<b>121,890</b>	130,014
Contributions to defined contribution plan	<b>12,028</b>	6,307
	<b>133,918</b>	136,321

Key management personnel are directors and those person having authorities and responsibilities for planning, directing and controlling the activities of the Charity, directly or indirectly. Remunerations for key management personnel have been disclosed above. Key management of the Charity comprise of 2 staffs (2021: 1 staff).

**13 Property, plant and equipment**

	<b>Motor vehicles</b>	<b>Equipment</b>	<b>Computers</b>	<b>Furniture and fittings</b>	<b>Renovation</b>	<b>Leased premises</b>	<b>Total</b>
	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>2022</b>							
<b>Cost</b>							
At 1.10.2021	387,796	230,410	105,628	43,002	374,861	263,937	1,405,634
Additions	–	–	1,368	5,321	77,760	208,928	293,377
Write-off	–	(1,346)	–	–	–	–	(1,346)
Termination of leases	–	–	–	–	–	(53,642)	(53,642)
At 30.9.2022	<b>387,796</b>	<b>229,064</b>	<b>106,996</b>	<b>48,323</b>	<b>452,621</b>	<b>419,223</b>	<b>1,644,023</b>
<b>Accumulated depreciation</b>							
At 1.10.2021	332,435	167,442	102,558	41,632	319,378	127,479	1,090,924
Depreciation charge	40,792	38,253	3,525	577	57,338	122,405	262,890
Write-off	–	(1,346)	–	–	–	–	(1,346)
Termination of leases	–	–	–	–	–	(41,943)	(41,943)
At 30.9.2022	<b>373,227</b>	<b>204,349</b>	<b>106,083</b>	<b>42,209</b>	<b>376,716</b>	<b>207,941</b>	<b>1,310,525</b>
<b>Net carrying value</b>							
At 30.9.2022	<b>14,569</b>	<b>24,715</b>	<b>913</b>	<b>6,114</b>	<b>75,905</b>	<b>211,282</b>	<b>333,498</b>

## Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**13 Property, plant and equipment (cont'd)**

	<b>Motor vehicles \$</b>	<b>Equipment \$</b>	<b>Computers \$</b>	<b>Furniture and fittings \$</b>	<b>Renovation \$</b>	<b>Leased premises \$</b>	<b>Total \$</b>
2021							
Cost							
At 1.10.2020	387,796	192,498	101,560	41,714	290,114	198,446	1,212,128
Additions	–	68,673	4,377	1,288	84,747	65,491	224,576
Disposals	–	(30,761)	(309)	–	–	–	(31,070)
At 30.9.2021	387,796	230,410	105,628	43,002	374,861	263,937	1,405,634
Accumulated depreciation							
At 1.10.2020	282,703	188,871	70,293	41,501	290,114	20,006	893,488
Depreciation charge	49,732	9,332	32,574	131	29,264	107,473	228,506
Disposals	–	(30,761)	(309)	–	–	–	(31,070)
At 30.9.2021	332,435	167,442	102,558	41,632	319,378	127,479	1,090,924
Net carrying value							
At 30.9.2021	55,361	62,968	3,070	1,370	55,483	136,458	314,710

(a) Included in property, plant and equipment of the Charity are right-of-use assets of \$266,782 (2021: \$136,458) (Note 19).

(b) Non-cash transactions

	<b>2022 \$</b>	<b>2021 \$</b>
Aggregate cost of property, plant and equipment acquired	<b>293,377</b>	224,576
Less: Additions to right-of-use assets	<b>(208,928)</b>	(65,491)
Less: Provision for restoration cost	<b>(55,500)</b>	–
Net cash outflow for purchase of property, plant and equipment	<b>28,949</b>	159,085

**14 Other financial assets at amortised cost**

	<b>2022 \$</b>	<b>2021 \$</b>
Balance at the beginning of financial year	<b>753,812</b>	1,770,825
Less: Amortisation of premium	<b>(479)</b>	(517)
Less: Loss on disposal of bond	–	(18,835)
Less: Redemption of bonds	–	(1,250,000)
Less: Impairment loss	<b>(114,795)</b>	–
Add: Purchase of bond	<b>497,182</b>	252,339
Balance at end of financial year	<b>1,135,720</b>	753,812

The debt securities represent quoted bonds with coupon rates ranging from 1.73% to 3.65% (2021: 1.73% to 3.65%) per annum and maturity dates ranging from 9 September 2024 to 19 May 2031 (2021: 9 September 2024 to 19 May 2031).

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**15 Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income**

These represent investment on perpetual bonds that bears interest at 3.95% (2021: 3.95%) per annum. The investment is not held for trading and it is the Charity's strategy to hold the investment for long-term purposes. Accordingly, management has elected to designate this investment at fair value through other comprehensive income.

**16 Trade receivables**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	\$	\$
Related parties	<b>3,276</b>	100
Third parties	<b>3,489</b>	7,499
	<b>6,765</b>	7,599

**17 Other receivables**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	\$	\$
Deposits	<b>27,619</b>	26,571
Prepayments	<b>8,151</b>	1,934
Interest receivable	<b>15,892</b>	9,366
Grant receivables	<b>49,600</b>	89,600
Other receivables	<b>233</b>	233
	<b>101,495</b>	127,704

**18 Cash and cash equivalents**

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	\$	\$
Cash on hand	<b>314</b>	8,157
Cash at bank	<b>461,501</b>	530,146
Fixed deposits	<b>910,433</b>	1,810,407
Cash and bank balances	<b>1,372,248</b>	2,348,710
Less: Fixed deposits pledged	<b>(10,105)</b>	(10,095)
Cash and cash equivalents as presented in statement of cash flows	<b>1,362,143</b>	2,338,615

At the balance sheet date, the fixed deposits held by the Charity bear interest ranging from 0.1% to 2.27% (2021: 0.05% to 0.70%) per annum and mature within 1 to 12 (2021: within 3 to 12) months from the balance sheet date. The Charity's fixed deposit with carrying amounts of \$10,105 (2021: \$10,095) are pledged to secure bank facilities.

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

## 19 Leases

### a) The Charity as a lessee

#### *Nature of the Charity's leasing activities*

The Charity leases various offices with varying tenures from non-related and related party under non-cancellable operating lease agreements.

The maturity analysis of the lease liabilities is disclosed in Note 27(b). Information about leases for which the Charity is a lessee is presented below:

#### *Amounts recognised in balance sheet*

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	\$	\$
<i>Carrying amount of right-of-use assets</i>		
Renovation	<b>55,500</b>	–
Office units	<b>211,282</b>	136,458
	<b>266,782</b>	136,458

#### *Carrying amount of lease liabilities*

Current	<b>115,606</b>	116,963
Non-current	<b>97,776</b>	22,408
	<b>213,382</b>	139,371

#### *Amounts recognised in income or expenditure*

	<b>2022</b>	2021
	\$	\$
<i>Depreciation charge for the financial year</i>		
Office units	<b>122,405</b>	107,473
	<b>4,951</b>	7,731
<i>Lease expense not included in the measurement of lease liabilities</i>		
Lease expense - short-term leases	<b>873</b>	1,916
Lease expense - low value leases	<b>2,440</b>	2,440

Total cash flow for leases amounted to \$131,144 (2021: \$117,285).



Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**19 Leases (cont'd)****a) The Charity as a lessee (cont'd)***Reconciliation of movements of liabilities to cash flows arising from financing activities*

	<b>Lease liabilities</b>
	<b>\$</b>
Balance at 1 October 2020	179,078
Changes from financing cash flows:	
- Repayments	(105,198)
- Interest paid	(7,731)
Non-cash changes:	
- Interest expense	7,731
- Additions	65,491
	<hr/>
Balance at 30 September 2021	139,371
Changes from financing cash flows:	
- Repayments	(122,880)
- Interest paid	(4,951)
Non-cash changes:	
- Interest expense	4,951
- Termination of leases	(12,037)
- Additions	208,928
	<hr/>
<b>Balance at 30 September 2022</b>	<b>213,382</b>
	<hr/> <hr/>

**20 Trade payables**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Related parties	<b>3,149</b>	–
Third parties	<b>14,971</b>	21,716
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	<b>18,120</b>	21,716
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

**21 Other payables and accruals**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Accrued operating expenses	<b>301,966</b>	54,082
Deferred income	<b>20,000</b>	–
Grant payable	<b>68,000</b>	66,768
Provision for unutilised annual leave	<b>57,498</b>	84,695
Other payables	–	1,980
	<hr/>	<hr/>
	<b>447,464</b>	207,525
	<hr/> <hr/>	<hr/> <hr/>

## Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**22 Provision**

	<b>Provision for restoration cost</b>	
	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Balance at beginning of the financial year	–	–
Addition	<b>55,500</b>	–
Balance at end of the financial year	<b>55,500</b>	–

**23 Fair value reserve**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Balance at beginning of the financial year	<b>(1,540)</b>	3,770
Fair value loss on financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	<b>(28,155)</b>	(5,310)
Balance at end of the financial year	<b>(29,695)</b>	(1,540)

**24 General fund**

	<b>2022</b>	<b>2021</b>
	<b>\$</b>	<b>\$</b>
Balance at beginning of the financial year	<b>3,369,854</b>	2,899,583
Income	<b>1,824,040</b>	2,539,623
Less: Expenditure	<b>(2,499,167)</b>	(2,061,564)
Transfer	<b>(7,460)</b>	(7,788)
Balance at end of the financial year	<b>2,687,267</b>	3,369,854

**25 Restricted funds**

		At				At
	Note	1.10.2021	Income	Expenditure	Transfers	30.9.2022
		\$	\$	\$	\$	\$
<b>2022</b>						
Deferred Capital fund	(a)	111,183	–	(92,298)	–	<b>18,885</b>
SociABLE fund	(b)	1,568	–	–	–	<b>1,568</b>
President Challenge						
- ELF fund	(c)	116,015	54,736	(161,976)	5,515	<b>14,290</b>
Bless Our City fund	(d)	(7,460)	–	–	7,460	–
Community Chest fund	(f)	6,710	–	(1,195)	(5,515)	–
Caritas Renovation fund	(g)	92,803	–	(92,803)	–	–
		<b>320,819</b>	<b>54,736</b>	<b>(348,272)</b>	<b>7,460</b>	<b>34,743</b>

## Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**25 Restricted funds (cont'd)**

	Note	At 1.10.2020 \$	Income \$	Expenditure \$	Transfers \$	At 30.9.2021 \$
2021						
Deferred Capital fund	(a)	29,531	–	(61,256)	142,908	111,183
SociABLE fund	(b)	1,568	–	–	–	1,568
President Challenge - ELF fund	(c)	130,272	191,440	(159,042)	(46,655)	116,015
Bless Our City fund	(d)	100	–	(7,560)	–	(7,460)
Invictus fund	(e)	20,874	–	(21,649)	775	–
Community Chest fund	(f)	50,000	50,000	(4,050)	(89,240)	6,710
Caritas Renovation fund	(g)	–	100,000	(7,197)	–	92,803
		232,345	341,440	(260,754)	7,788	320,819

The purposes of the restricted funds are set out below:

(a) *Deferred Capital fund*

Transfers are made to the Deferred Capital fund when amounts are utilised for purchases of property, plant and equipment using funds which are specifically donated or received for purchases of property, plant and equipment. The depreciation charge of the assets purchased with the related donation and grants are taken to the Deferred Capital fund over the useful lives of the related assets.

(b) *SociABLE fund*

The Charity's campaign to raise funds for the programme has ran from 4 September 2018 to 28 February 2020. The programme aims to create an environment of learning, growing and social interactions for physically challenged care recipients. This is achieved through daily programmes like music and art therapy, person-to-person befriending, board games, cooking and baking, and outings.

(c) *President Challenge - ELF Fund*

The Charity has been selected to be one of the beneficiaries supported by the President's Challenge 2018. This represents funding assistance for ABLE's speech and language therapy programme.

(d) *Bless Our City Fund*

The fund was established by Central Singapore Community Development Council to provide support for the Respite for Physically Challenged Care Recipients programme.

(e) *Invictus Fund*

The Invictus Fund was established by National Council of Social Service to marshal private donations to support Social Service Agencies ("SSAs") in that deliver critical social services to vulnerable groups in the community. The objective of this fund is to enable SSAs to maintain their operations, adopt technology and other business continuity initiatives to continue serving their users, and emerge stronger through this period.

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## 25 Restricted funds (cont'd)

The purposes of the restricted funds are set out below (cont'd):

(f) *Community Chest Fund*

The Community Chest fund was established by Community Chest, with the objective of running programmes that empower social service users and families, support their capital expenses to improve service quality and efficiency, and build their capability for community engagements to benefit service users.

(g) *Caritas Renovation Fund*

Grant was provided by Caritas Singapore for the one-time grant for the purpose of providing services and programmes at planned expansion of ABLE rehabilitation center from 1 August 2021 to 31 July 2022. The Grant can be used for Expenditure on Manpower and Other operating expenses for the renovation purpose.

## 26 Related parties

Other than disclosed elsewhere in the financial statements, transactions by the Charity with other related parties on terms agreed between the parties concerned are as follows:

	2022 \$	2021 \$
<i>With related parties</i>		
Funding provided to ABLE SEAS Limited	160,232	188,726
Accounting fees charged by ABLE SEAS Limited	41,616	40,896
Payroll fees charged by ABLE SEAS Limited	7,405	7,040
Printing and stationery charged by ABLE SEAS Limited	–	600
Payment made on behalf of ABLE SEAS Limited	3,176	–
Electricity, printing, telecommunication charged by Caritas Singapore Community Council Limited	13,184	12,543
Rental charged by Caritas Singapore Community Council Limited	129,247	116,299
Grant received from Caritas Singapore Community Council Limited	(750,000)	(850,000)
Deposit paid to Caritas Singapore Community Council Limited	8,242	8,373

## 27 Financial instruments

### a) Categories of financial instruments

The financial instruments as at the balance sheet date are as follows:

	2022 \$	2021 \$
<i>Financial assets</i>		
Financial assets at amortised cost	2,608,077	3,235,891
Financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income	477,055	505,210
	<b>3,085,132</b>	<b>3,741,101</b>
<i>Financial liabilities</i>		
Financial liabilities at amortised cost	601,468	283,917

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## 27 Financial instruments (cont'd)

### b) Financial risk management

The Charity's activities expose it to a variety of financial risks including credit risk, interest rate risk, foreign currency risk and liquidity risk. Risk management is carried out by the Board of Directors of the Charity with the assistance of the members of the Finance Committee and Risk Committee. They review and agree policies for the management of these risks.

#### *Credit risk*

Credit risk refers to the risk that a counterparty will default on its contractual obligations resulting in financial loss to the Charity. The Charity adopts a policy of dealing only with high credit quality counterparties.

The carrying amounts of trade and other receivables, other financial assets at amortised cost, financial assets at fair value through other comprehensive income and cash and cash equivalents represent the Charity's maximum exposure to credit risk in relation to financial assets. There is no significant concentration of credit risk as at 30 September 2021 and 30 September 2022.

The following sets out the Charity's internal credit evaluation practices and basis for recognition and measurement of expected credit losses ("ECL"):

<b>Description of evaluation of financial assets</b>	<b>Basis for recognition and measurement of ECL</b>
Counterparty has a low risk of default and does not have any past due amounts	12-month ECL
Contractual payments are more than 30 days past due or where there has been a significant increase in credit risk since initial recognition	Lifetime ECL - not credit-impaired
Contractual payments are more than 180 days past due or there is evidence of credit impairment	Lifetime ECL - credit-impaired
There is evidence indicating that the Charity has no reasonable expectation of recovery of payments such as when the debtor has been placed under liquidation or has entered into bankruptcy proceedings	Write-off

#### *Financial assets at amortised cost and debts instruments at FVOCI*

Financial assets at amortised cost include trade and other receivables (excluding prepayments), other financial assets at amortised cost and cash and cash equivalents.

Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

**27 Financial instruments (cont'd)****b) Financial risk management (cont'd)***Credit risk (cont'd)**Financial assets at amortised cost and debts instruments at FVOCI (cont'd)*

The table below details the credit quality of the Charity's financial assets as at 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021:

<b>2022</b>	<b>12-month or lifetime ECL</b>	<b>Gross carrying amount \$</b>	<b>Loss allowance \$</b>	<b>Net carrying amount \$</b>
Financial assets at FVOCI	12-month ECL	<b>477,055</b>	–	<b>477,055</b>
Trade receivables	Lifetime ECL	<b>6,765</b>	–	<b>6,765</b>
Other receivables (excluding prepayment)	12-month ECL	<b>93,344</b>	–	<b>93,344</b>
Other financial assets at amortised cost	12-month ECL	<b>1,250,515</b>	<b>(114,795)</b>	<b>1,135,720</b>
Cash and cash equivalents	Not applicable (Exposure limited)	<b>1,372,248</b>	–	<b>1,372,248</b>
<b>2021</b>				
Financial assets at FVOCI	12-month ECL	505,210	–	505,210
Trade receivables	Lifetime ECL	7,599	–	7,599
Other receivables (excluding prepayment)	12-month ECL	125,770	–	125,770
Other financial assets at amortised cost	12-month ECL	753,812	–	753,812
Cash and cash equivalents	Not applicable (Exposure limited)	2,348,710	–	2,348,710

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## 27 Financial instruments (cont'd)

### b) Financial risk management (cont'd)

#### *Interest rate risk*

The Charity's income and operating cash flows are substantially independent of changes in market interest rates as they do not have significant interest-bearing assets or liabilities as at the balance sheet date except for fixed deposits where interest earned is not significant.

#### *Foreign exchange risk*

The Charity has minimal exposure to foreign exchange rate fluctuation as its transactions are mainly denominated in Singapore dollar.

#### *Liquidity risks*

The Charity exercises prudent liquidity and cash flow risk management policies and aims at maintaining an adequate level of liquidity and cash flow at all times. The table below summarises the maturity profile of the Charity's financial liabilities at the balance sheet date based on contractual undiscounted repayment obligations.

	<b>1 year or less \$</b>	<b>1 to 5 years \$</b>	<b>Total \$</b>
<b>2022</b>			
Trade payables	<b>18,120</b>	–	<b>18,120</b>
Other payables and accruals	<b>369,966</b>	–	<b>369,966</b>
Lease liabilities	<b>123,298</b>	<b>98,959</b>	<b>222,257</b>
	<b>511,384</b>	<b>98,959</b>	<b>610,343</b>
<b>2021</b>			
Trade payables	21,716	–	21,716
Other payables and accruals	122,830	–	122,830
Lease liabilities	120,555	22,774	143,329
	265,101	22,774	287,875

## 28 Fair value of assets and liabilities

### a) Fair value hierarchy

The tables below analyse the fair value measurements by the levels in the fair value hierarchy based on the inputs to the valuation techniques. The different levels are defined as follows:

- (i) Level 1 - Quoted prices (unadjusted) in active markets for identical assets or liabilities;
- (ii) Level 2 - Inputs other than quoted prices included within Level 1 that are observable for the asset or liability, either directly (i.e. as prices) or indirectly (i.e. derived from prices); and
- (iii) Level 3 - Inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data (unobservable inputs).

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## 28 Fair value of assets and liabilities (cont'd)

### b) Fair value of financial instruments that are carried at fair value

The following table represents the level of fair value hierarchy for each class of financial instruments measured at fair value on the balance sheet date.

	Level 1 \$	Level 2 \$	Level 3 \$	Total \$
<b>2022</b>				
Financial assets with fair value through other comprehensive income				
- Perpetual bonds	–	477,055	–	477,055
<hr/>				
<b>2021</b>				
Financial assets with fair value through other comprehensive income				
- Perpetual bonds	–	505,210	–	505,210
<hr/>				

The fair value of perpetual bonds traded in over-the-counter (“OTC”) market is based on the last transacted prices at the balance sheet date. These instruments are included in Level 2.

### c) Fair value of financial instruments by classes that are not carried at fair value and whose carrying amounts are reasonable approximation of fair value

The carrying amount of financial assets and financial liabilities at amortised cost are reasonable approximation of fair values due to their short-term nature and where the effect of discounting is immaterial.

## 29 Funds management

The Charity’s objectives when managing its funds are to safeguard and maintain adequate working capital to continue as a going concern and to develop its principal activities over the long term.

No changes were made to the Charity’s fund management objectives or policies during the financial years ended 30 September 2022 and 30 September 2021.

## 30 Comparative figures

In the current financial year, the Charity has changed the presentation of its Statement of comprehensive income to classify and present income of specific funds by their respective nature. Consequently, certain reclassifications have been made to the comparative figures to enhance compatibility with current year’s financial statement presentation. The reclassification have no financial impact on the total income, net surplus/total comprehensive income, balance sheet and statement of cash flows for the previous financial year.



Abilities Beyond Limitations and Expectations Limited

### 30 Comparative figures (cont'd)

The comparative figures have been reclassified as follows:

	As previously reported \$	Reclassification \$	As reclassified \$
<b><i>Statement of Comprehensive Income</i></b>			
<b>Income</b>			
<i>Donations and grants</i>	1,835,274	233,600	2,068,874
<i>Income from charitable activities</i>	624,469	(233,600)	390,869

### 31 Authorisation of financial statements

The financial statements of the Charity for the financial year ended 30 September 2022 were authorised for issue in accordance with a resolution of the directors dated 11 January 2023.

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